

# XI Encuentro de Cooperación Farma-Biotech

## Usage of the calcineurin variant CnA $\beta$ 1 with gene therapy to treat heart failure



Fundación proCnic



Madrid, 2 July 2014



MEDICAMENTOS INNOVADORES  
Plataforma Tecnológica Española



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# The Institution – CNIC



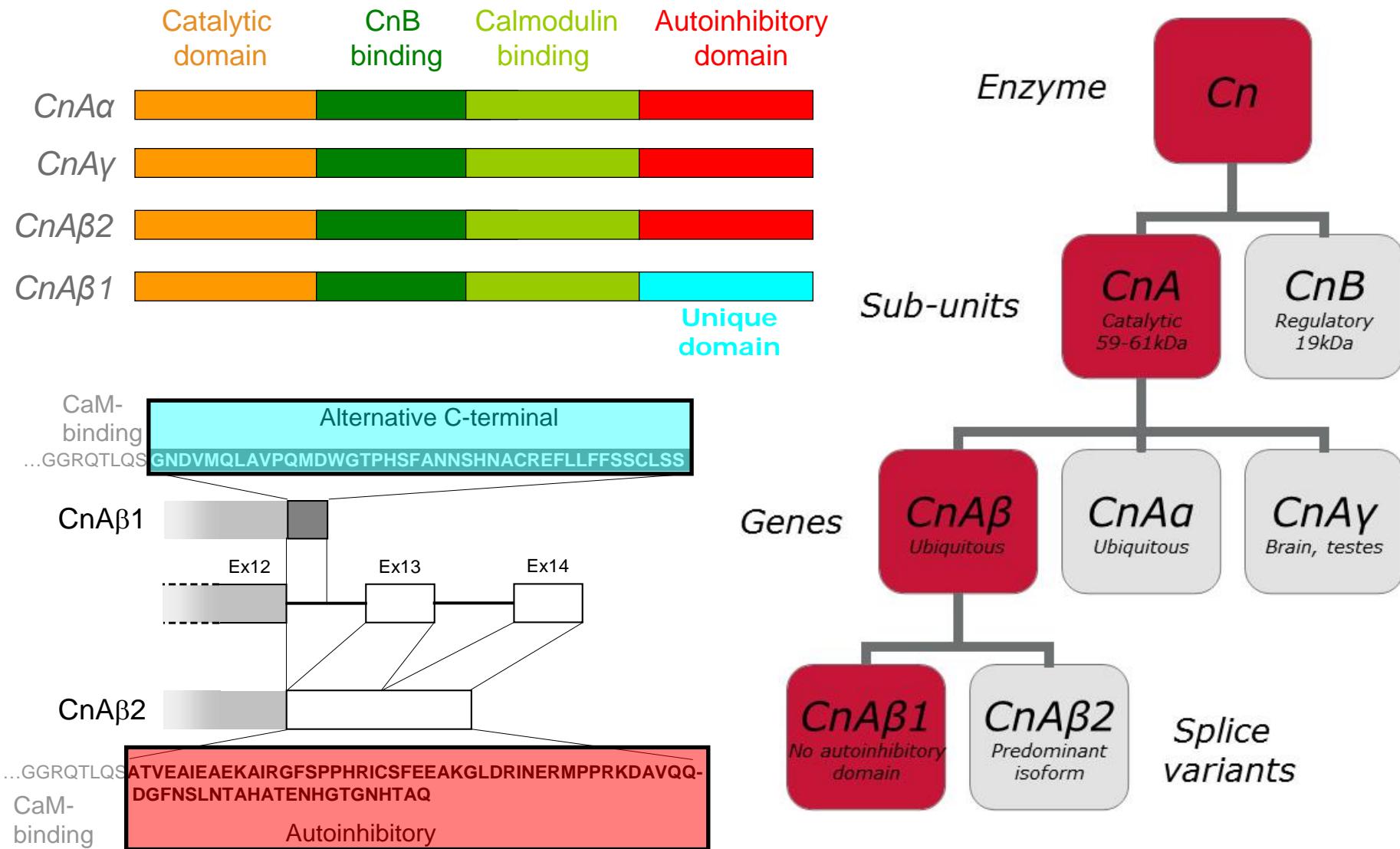
**Lara-Pezzi Group:**

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Laura Padrón

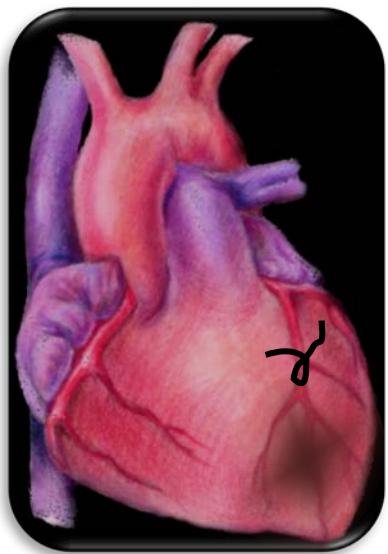
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María Villalba

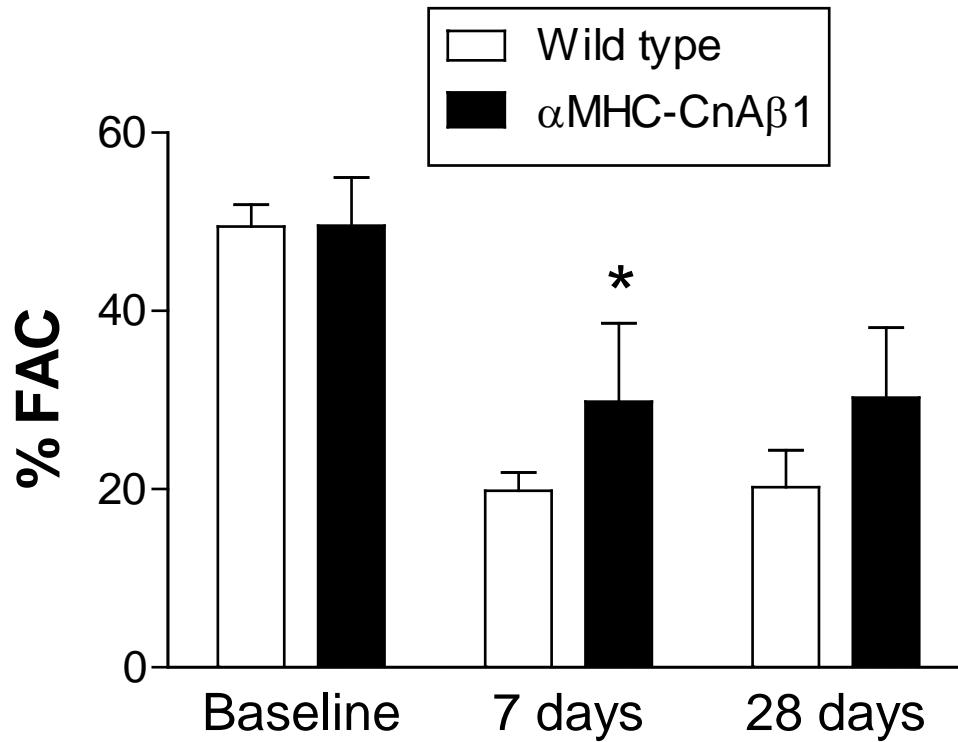
# The Product – CnA $\beta$ 1



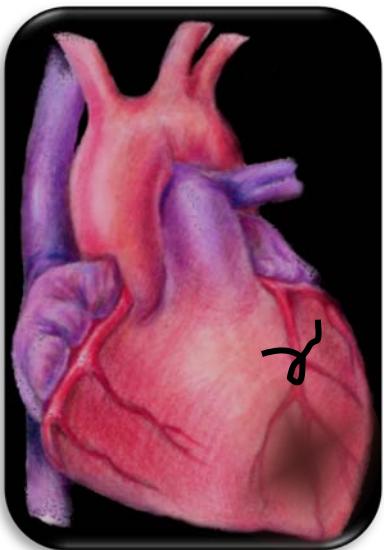
# CnA $\beta$ 1 improves cardiac function in infarcted mice



Left coronary artery ligation  
↓  
1 or 4 weeks  
Echocardiography



# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression after infarction



CnA $\beta$ 1 transgene + reverse Tet transactivator (**Tet-on**)

Tet operator

CMV promoter

CnA $\beta$ 1 (human gene)

xMLC2v promoter

rtTA (rev. Tet transactivator)

Experimental group

30' Ischemia + Reperfusion

↓ 3 or 28 days

Echocardiography  
qRT-PCR  
Histology

30 min. Ischemia + reperfusion

-21 d

0 d

Echo  
3 d

7 d

Echo and sample analysis  
28 d

No Dox

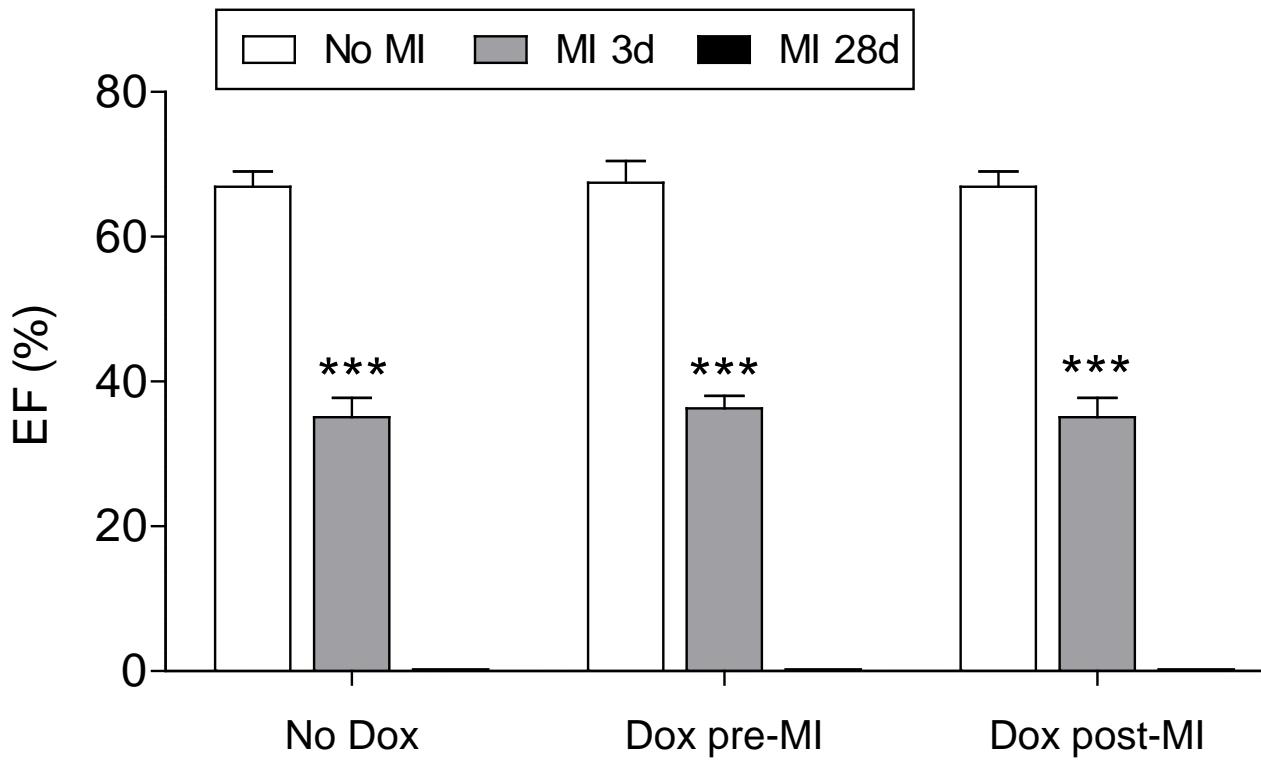
Dox pre-MI

Dox post-MI

Dox

Dox

# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression after infarction improves cardiac function



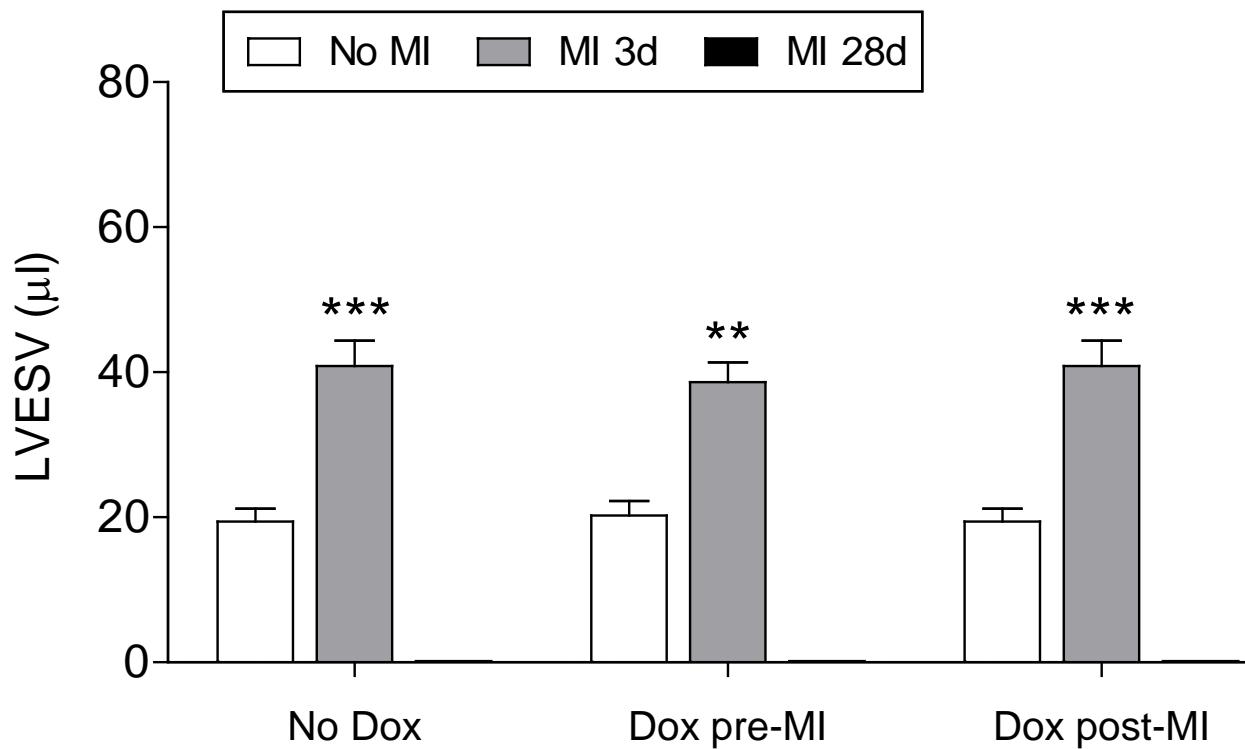
*In control mice,  
Doxycycline had  
no effect*

\* $p<0.05$ , \*\* $p<0.005$ , \*\*\* $p<0.0005$  vs No MI

# $p<0.05$ , ## $p<0.005$ , ### $p<0.0005$  vs No Dox

López-Olañeta et al., Cardiovasc. Res. 2014

# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression after infarction improves cardiac function



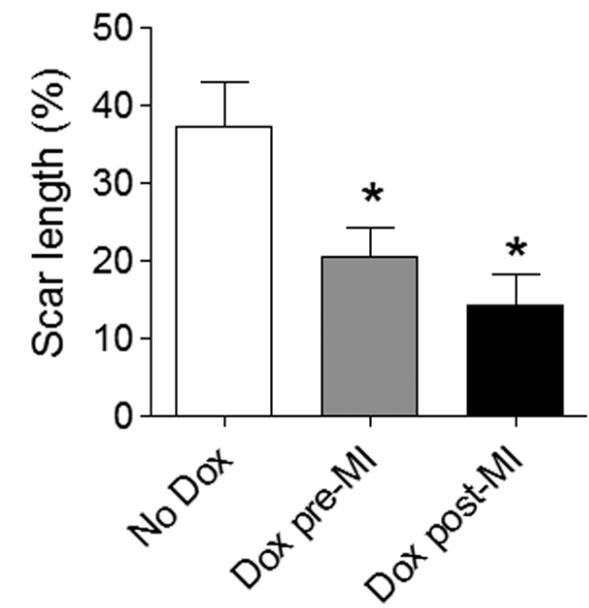
\* $p<0.05$ , \*\* $p<0.005$ , \*\*\* $p<0.0005$  vs No MI

# $p<0.05$ , ## $p<0.005$ , ### $p<0.0005$  vs No Dox

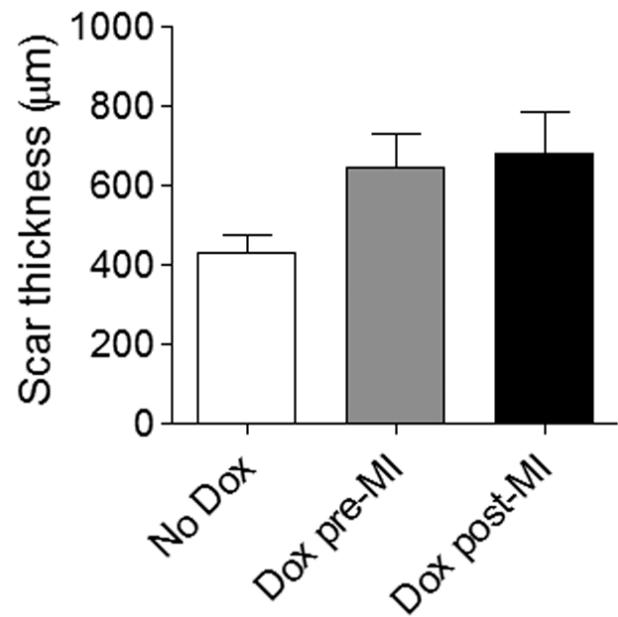
López-Olañeta et al., Cardiovasc. Res. 2014

# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression after infarction improves cardiac function

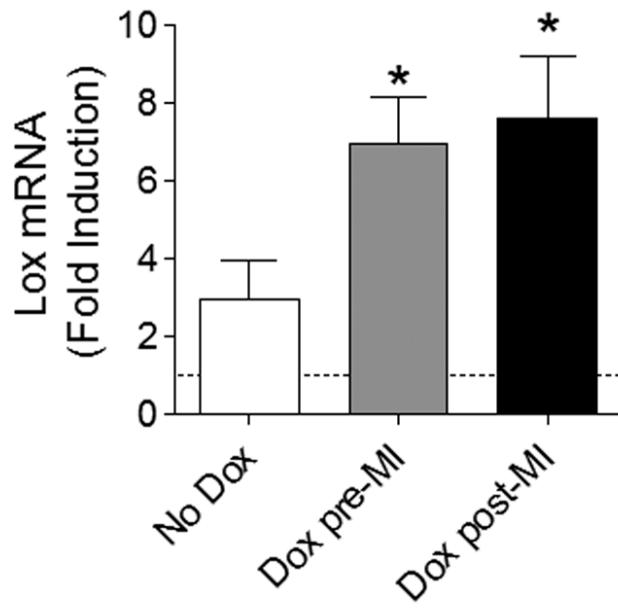
Scar length



Scar thickness



Lox



\* $p<0.05$  vs No Dox

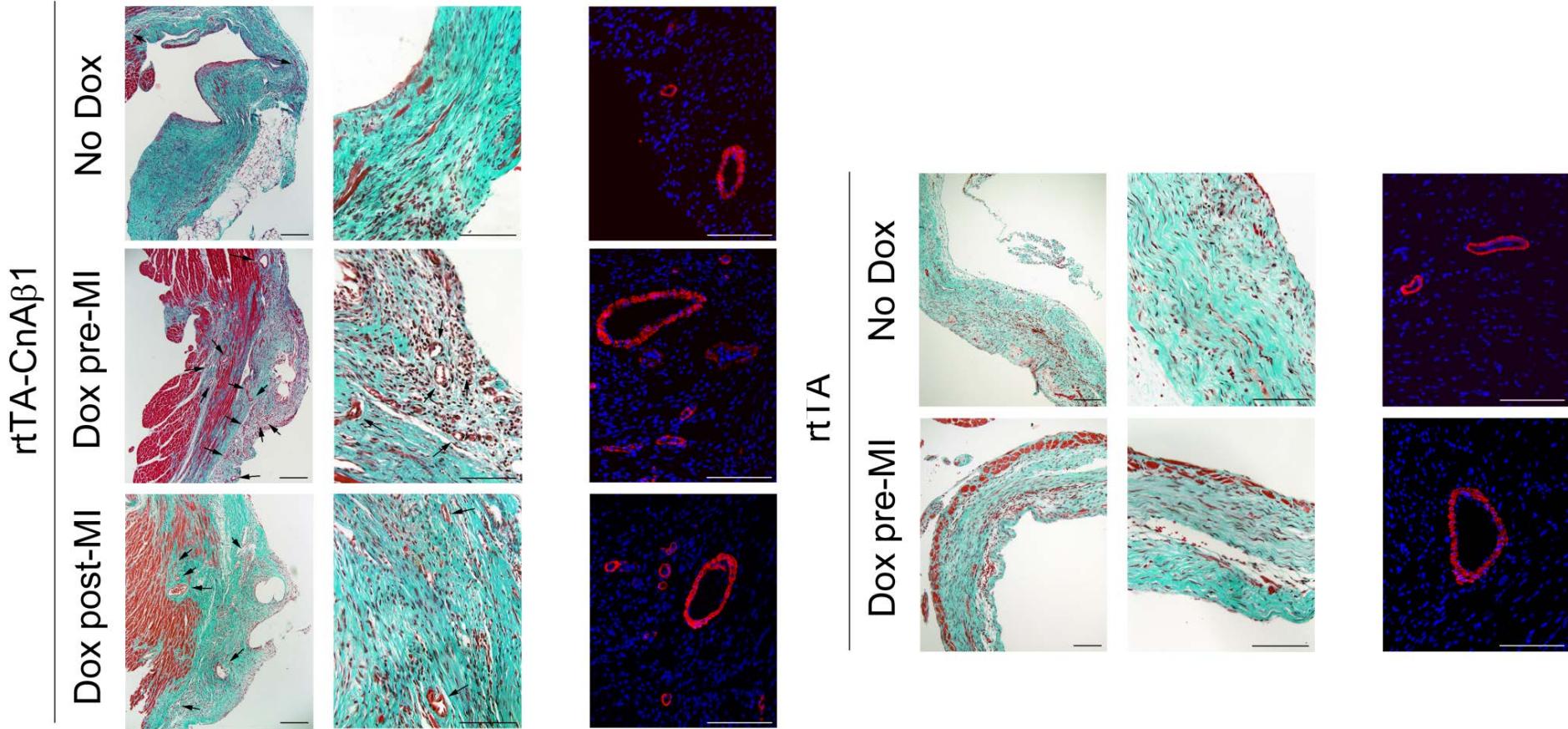
López-Olañeta et al., Cardiovasc. Res. 2014



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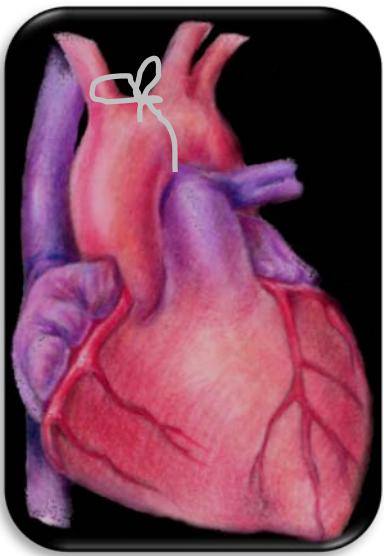


# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression after infarction improves cardiac function



López-Olañeta et al., Cardiovasc. Res. 2014

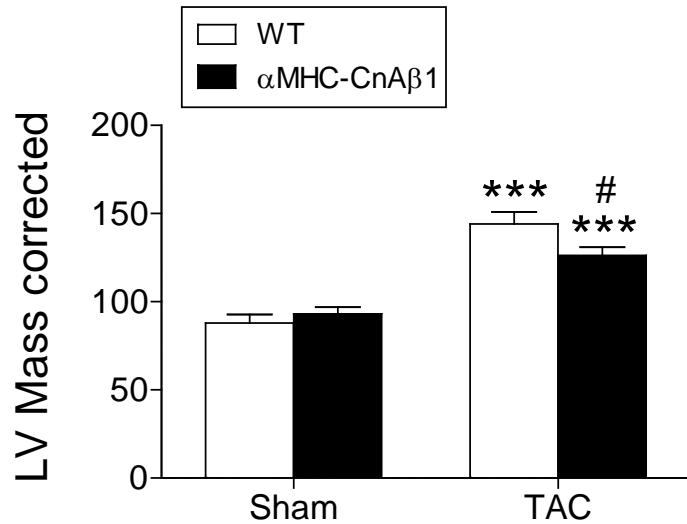
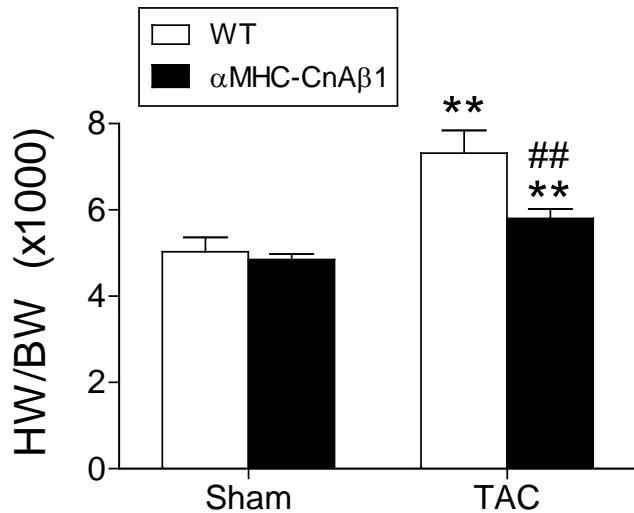
# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression reduces cardiac hypertrophy



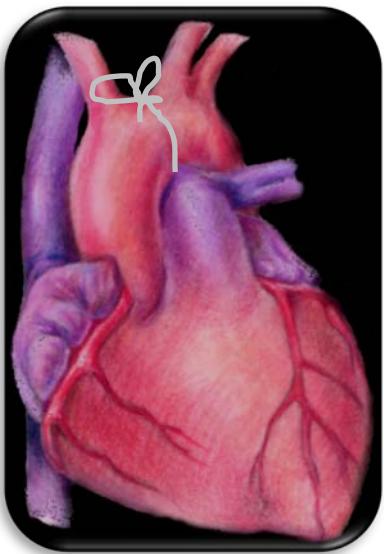
Transaortic banding

21 days

Echocardiography  
qRT-PCR  
Histology



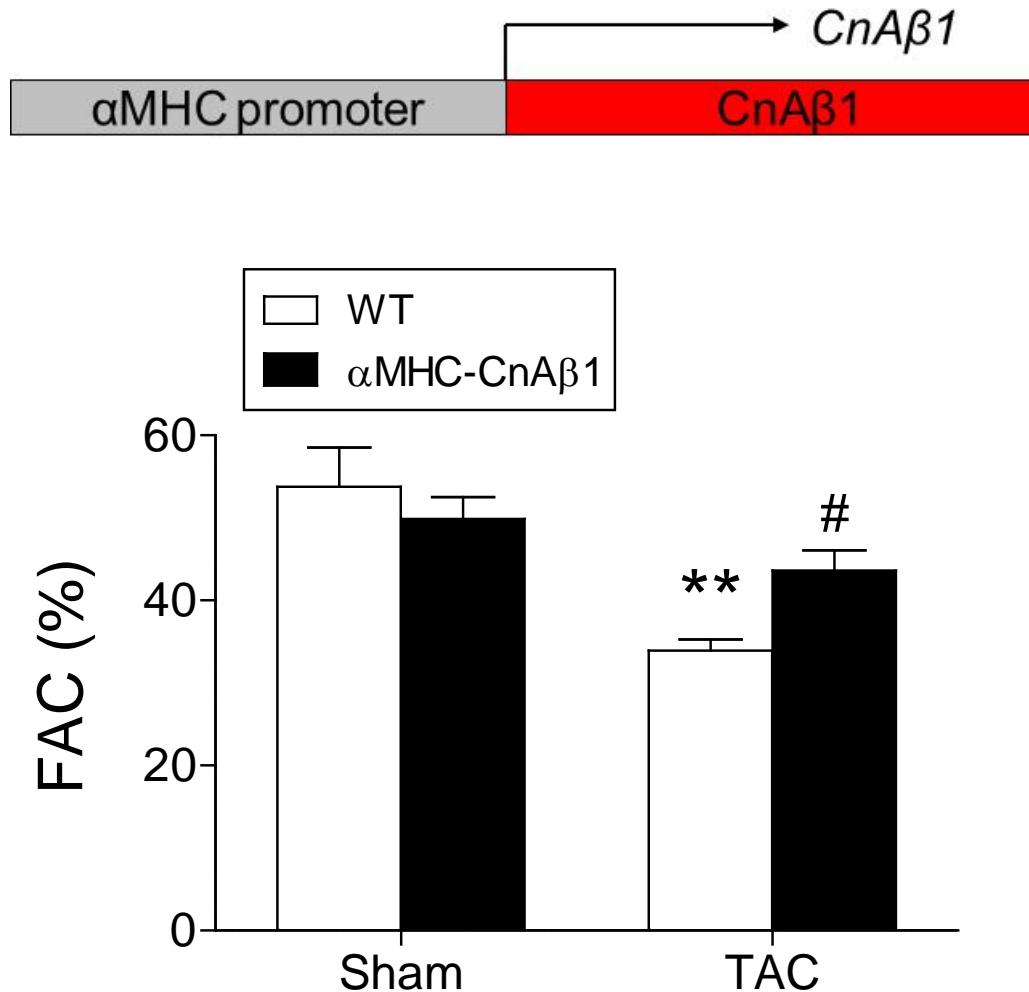
# CnA $\beta$ 1 overexpression improves function after aortic stenosis



Transaortic banding

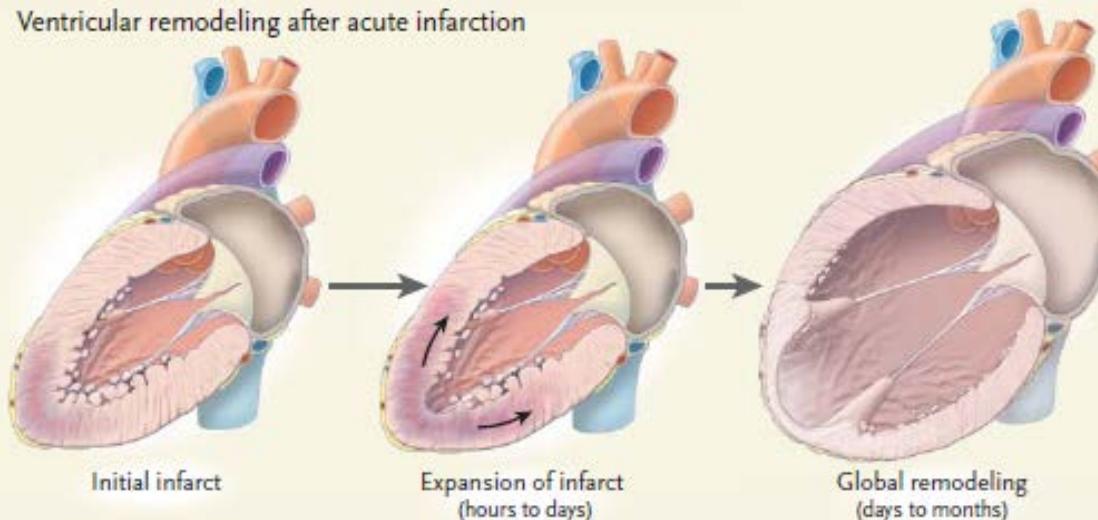
21 days

Echocardiography



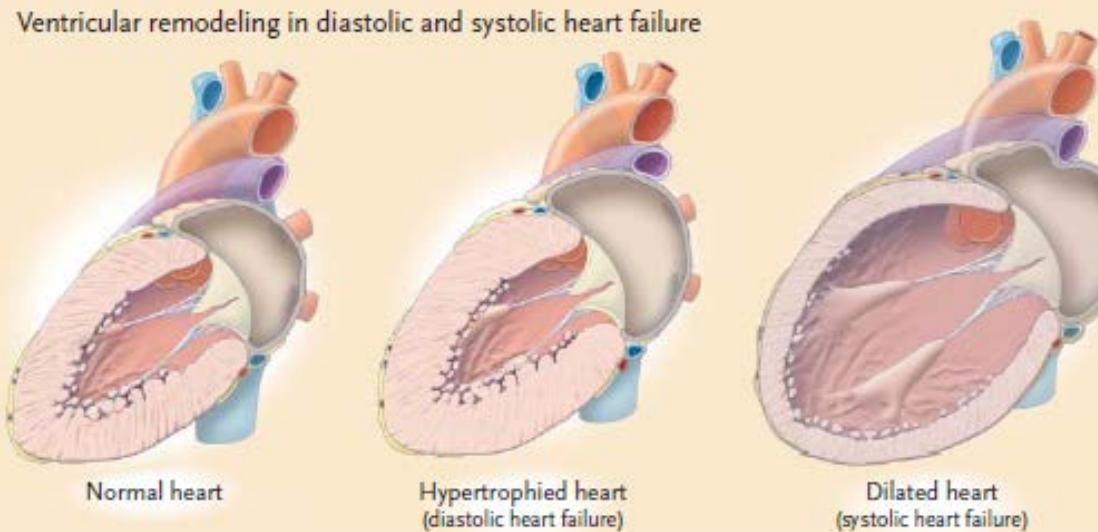
# Target Indications – Heart Remodelling and Failure

A Ventricular remodeling after acute infarction



*HF has very high incidence, mainly among the elderly  
Despite current treatments, prognosis is still poor*

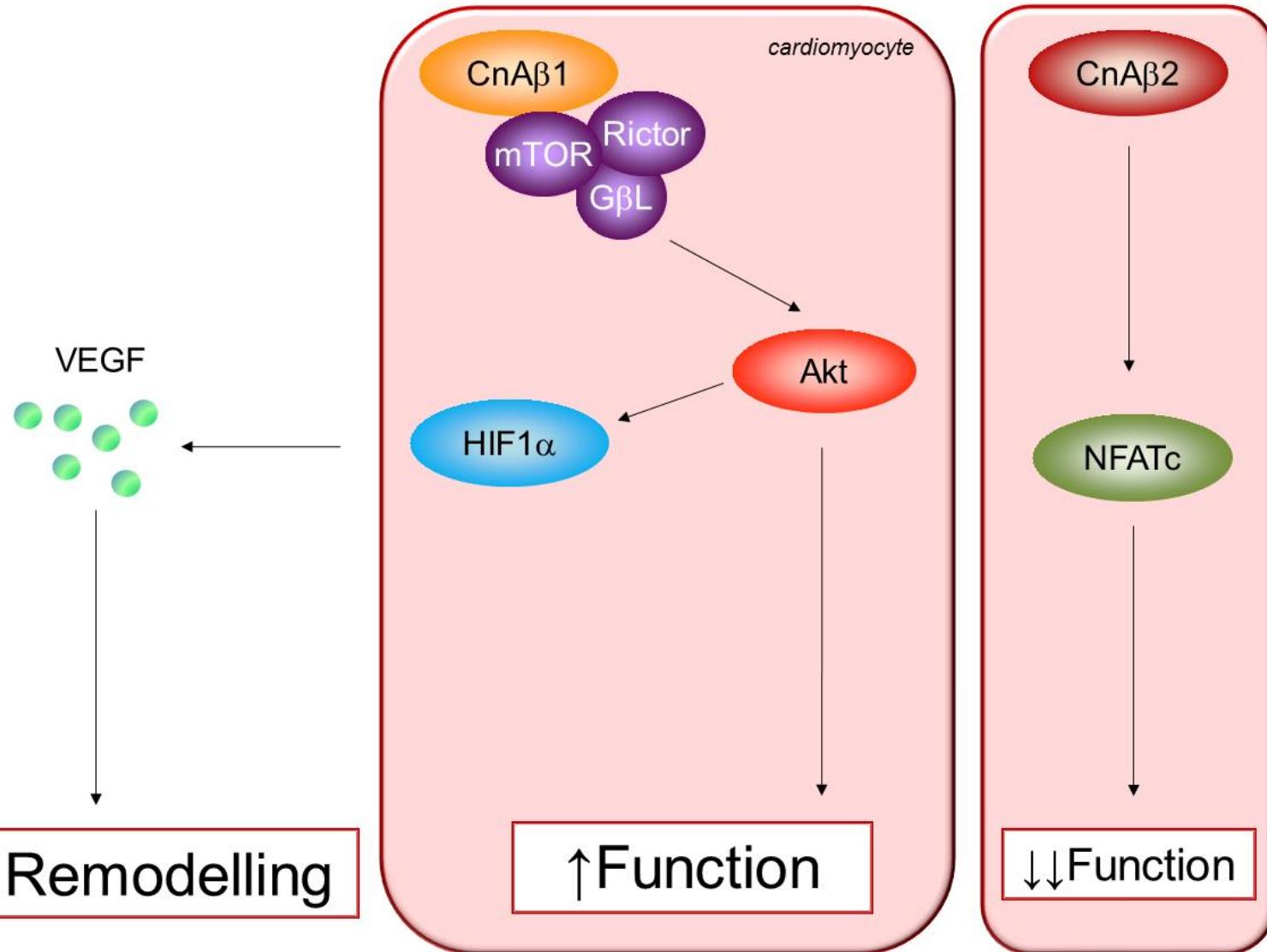
B Ventricular remodeling in diastolic and systolic heart failure



*Potential market:  
EU – 3M people  
US – 1.3 M people*

Jessup et al., NEJM 2003

# Mechanisms of Action



## Differential Features Facing the Market

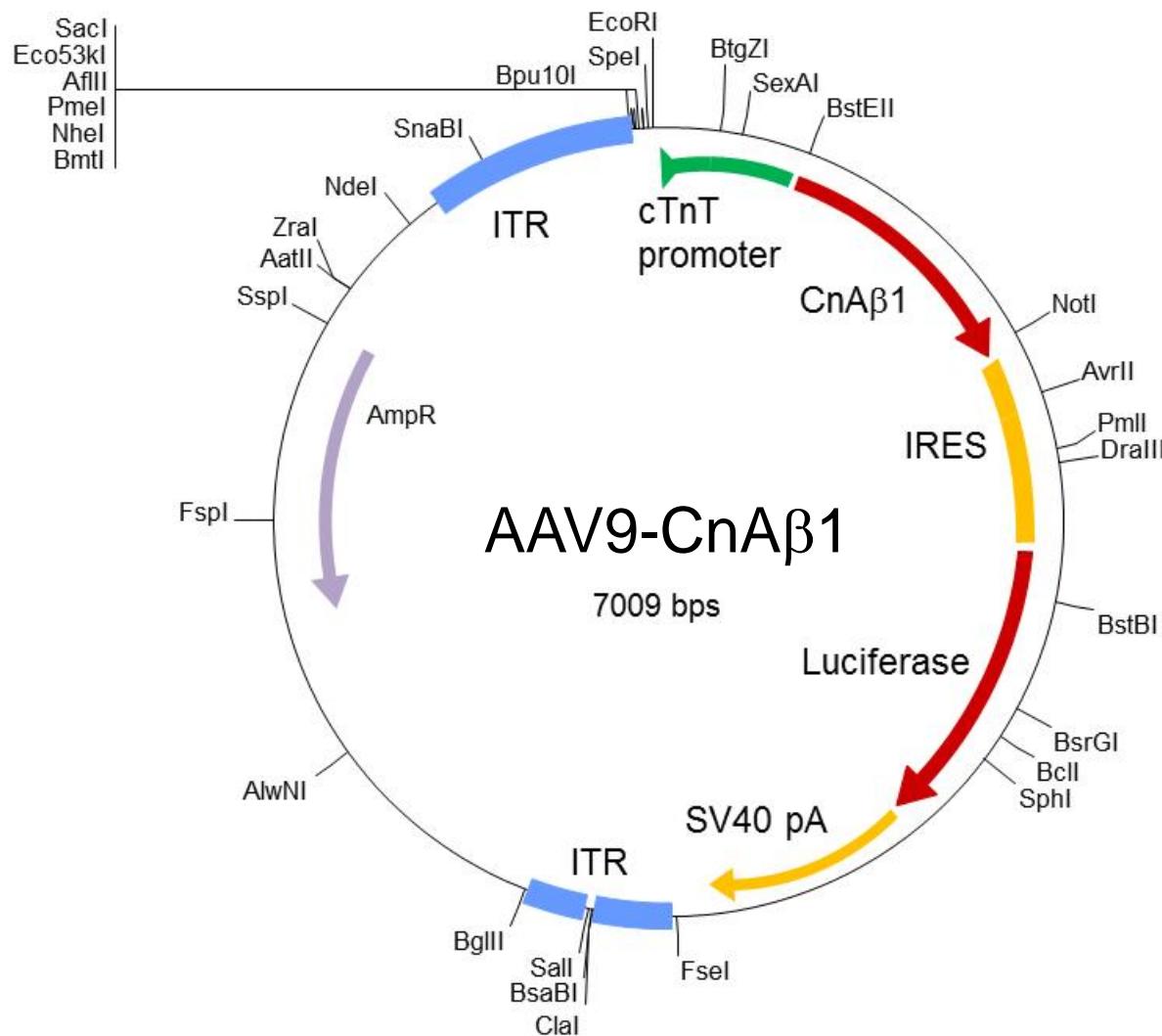
CnA $\beta$ 1 is a natural product expressed at low levels in the heart  
Chance of immune rejection is low. No immunomodulatory therapy required

Heart Failure is treated with complex pharmacological regimes  
Some patients are refractory to this treatment; in others adherence is poor  
Treatment with AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 would require just 1 injection

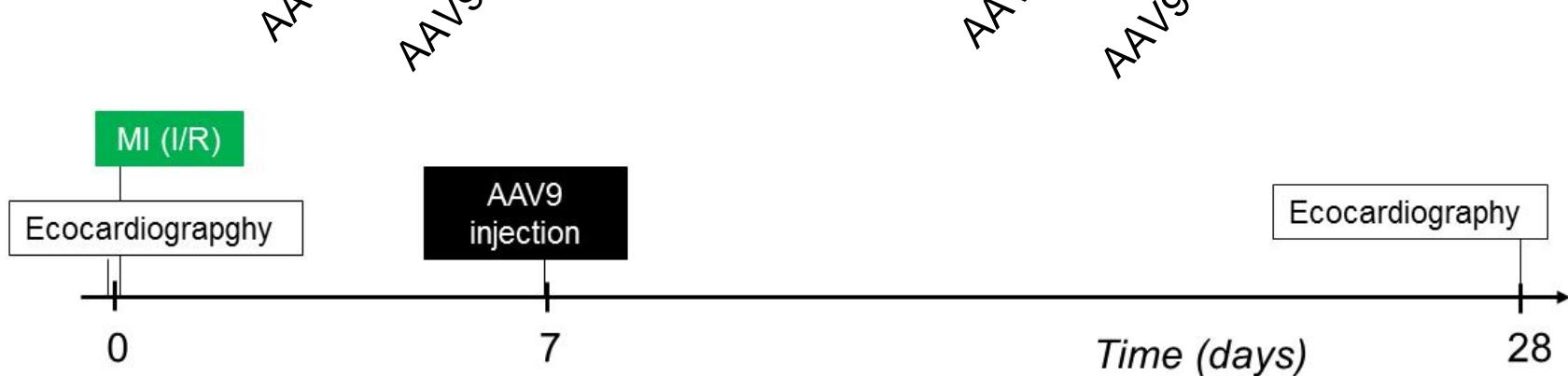
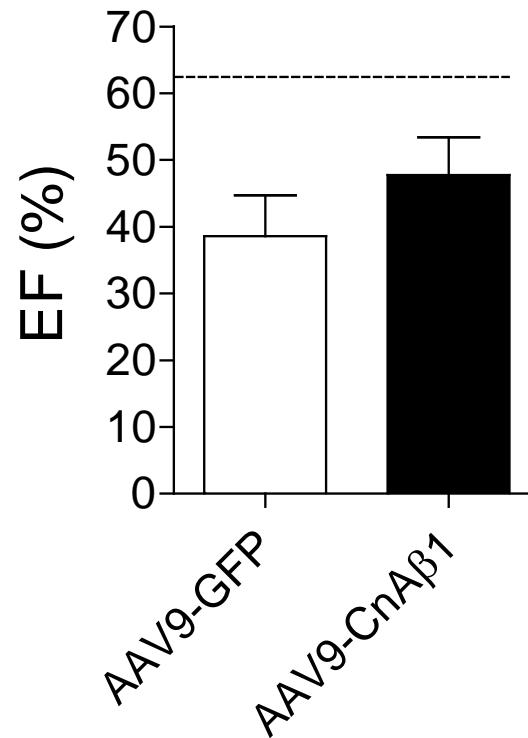
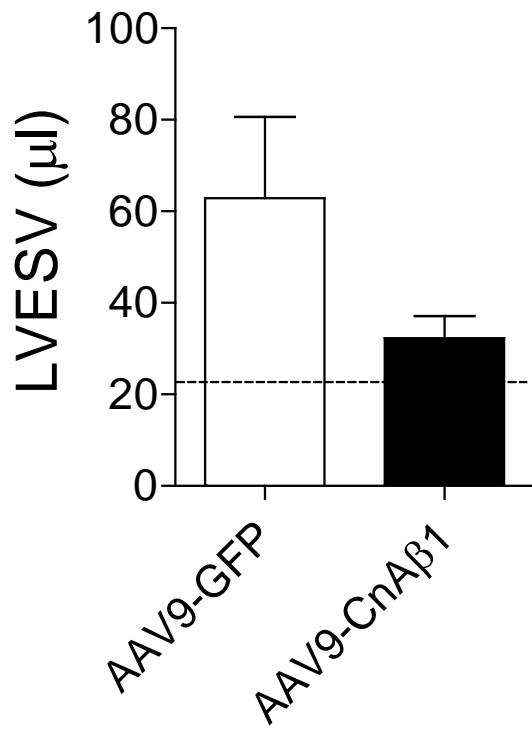
Gene therapy with AAV is safe and efficient

AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 is cheaper than mechanical assist devices (LVADs)

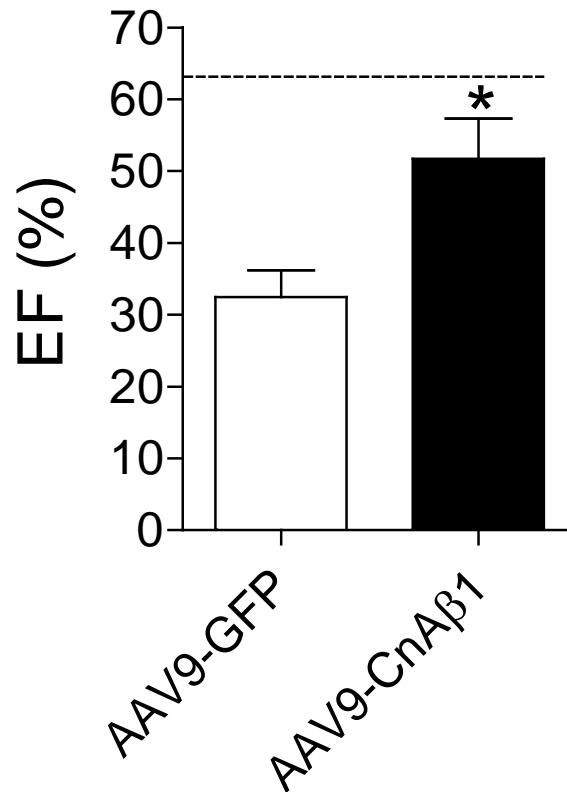
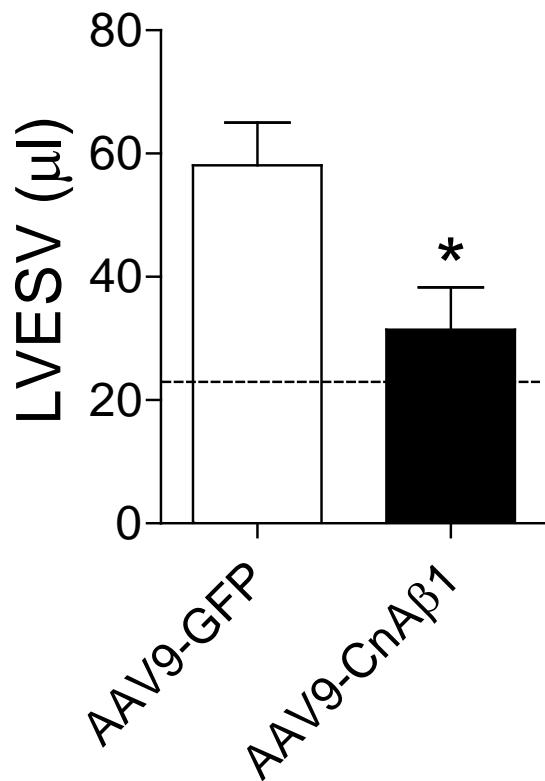
# Current Status of Development – AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1



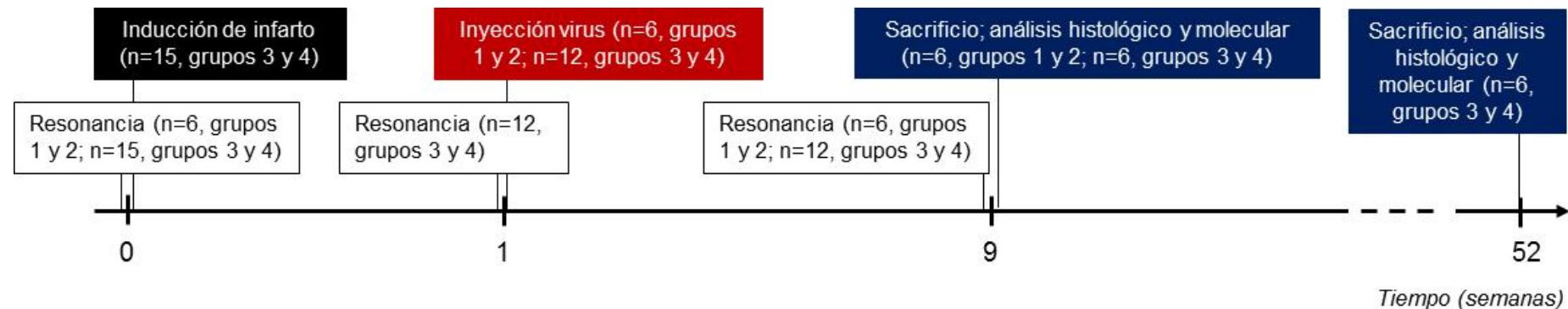
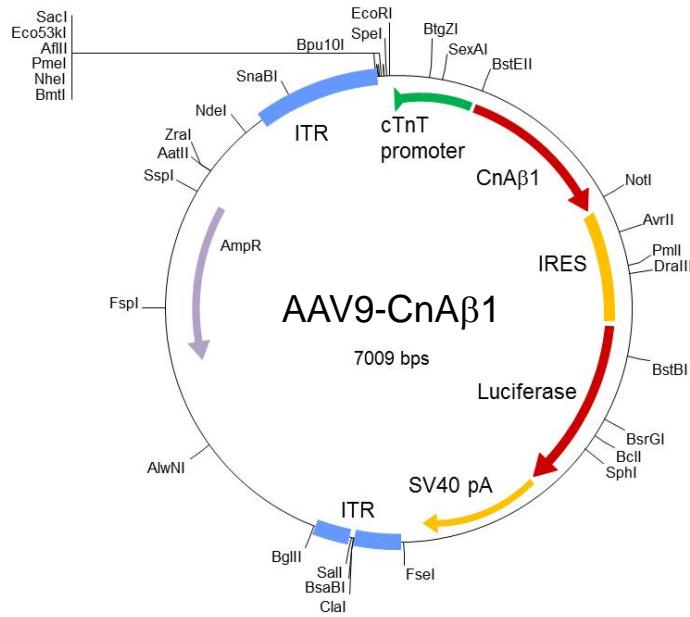
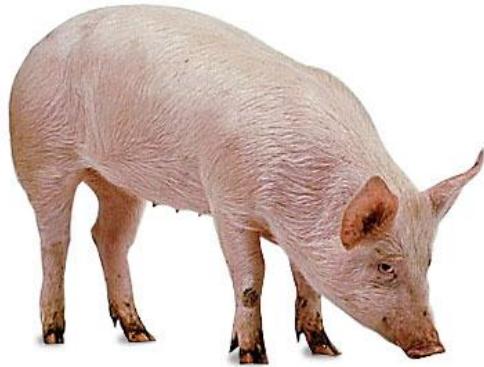
# AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 improves function after myocardial infarction



# AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 improves function after aortic stenosis



# AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 future developments



**EP12382329,6** (Date of application: 17/08/2012)

*"Methods of using the Calcineurin A variant CnA $\beta$ 1 for the treatment of cardiac hypertrophy"*

Applicants: CNIC (90%), EMBL (10%). Inventors: Enrique Lara Pezzi, Nadia Rosenthal, et al.

PCT number: PCT/EP2013/067140 (date of application: 16/08/2013. PCT publication number: WO 2014/027087.

**EP14155721.5** (Date of application: 19/02/2014)

*"AAV vectors for the treatment of ischemic and non-ischemic heart disease"*

Applicant: CNIC (100%). Inventors: Enrique Lara Pezzi, Borja Ibáñez et al.

## Pitfalls and Risks

Some patients (30%) will present neutralizing antibodies against AAV9

Expression of CnAβ1 in other organs despite cardiac-specific promoter



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# Partnering Opportunities

Preclinical studies with AAV9-CnA $\beta$ 1 in pig

Initial clinical studies

Partnering in future start-up company



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cniic

farma industria

# Acknowledgements

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## **CNIC**

Marina López-Olañeta  
Jesús Gómez-Salinero  
María Villalba  
Alberto Gatto  
Enda Clinton  
Girolamo Giudice  
Paula Ortiz  
Laura Padrón  
Raquel San José

Fatima Sanchez-Cabo  
Carlos Torroja  
Borja Ibáñez & Group  
Toño Enrique & Group  
Mercedes Ricote & Group  
Jesús Vázquez  
Juan Bernal  
Jesús J. Borreguero  
Juan Miguel Redondo  
Homeostasis Programme  
CDR Department  
All technical Units

## **Imperial College London**

Nadia Rosenthal  
Leanne Felkin  
Paul Barton  
Stuart Cook

## **Hospital Puerta de Hierro**

Pablo García-Pavía



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